

City of South San Francisco



2021 Redistricting

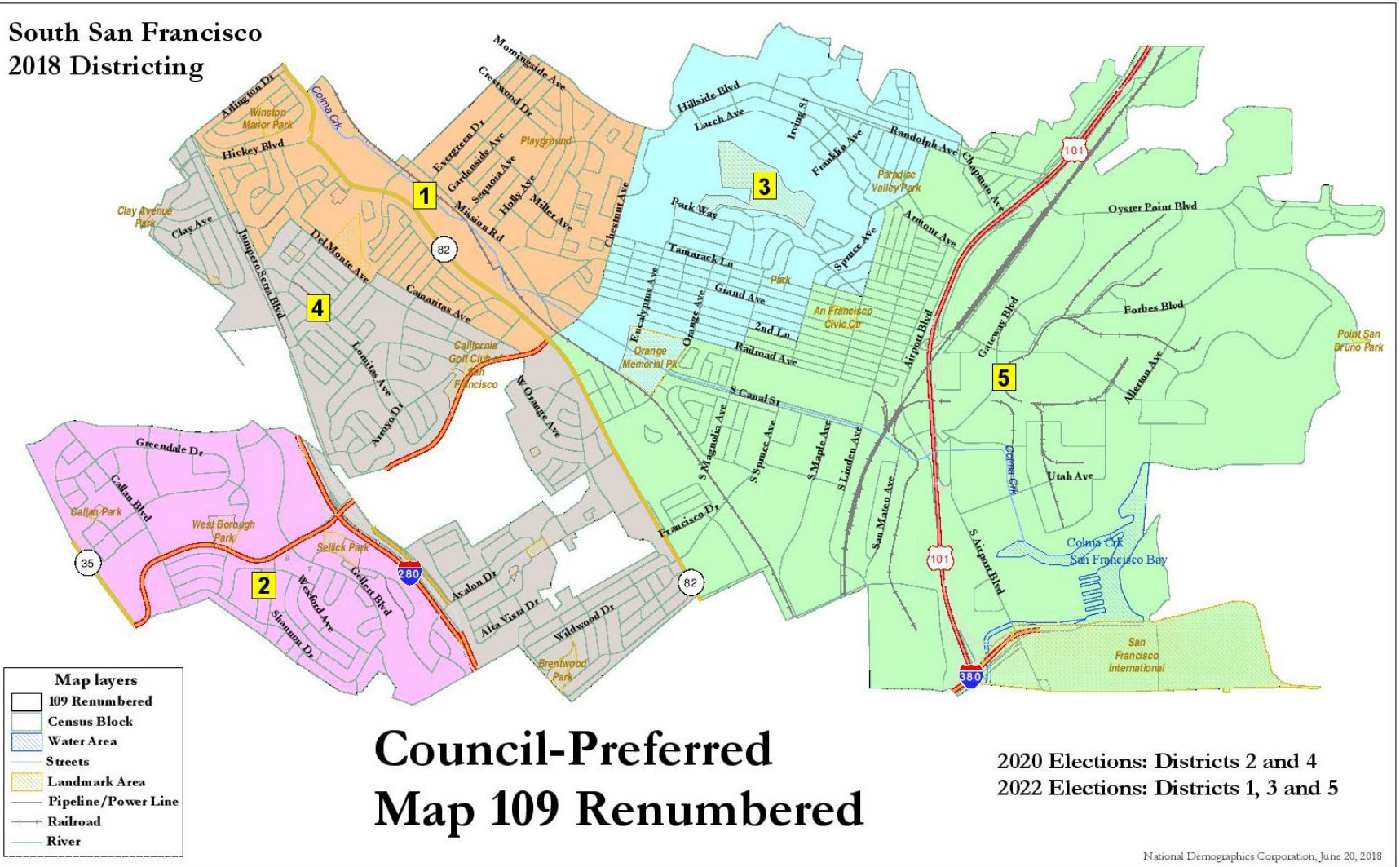
Kristen Parks, National Demographics Corp.

Districting vs. Redistricting

Date	Event
March 6, 2018	City received letter claiming violation of the California Voting Rights Act (CVRA) because Council members were elected at-large rather than by districts
April 11, 2018	Council passed resolution to change to district elections
July 11, 2018	Council passed ordinance approving new district boundaries
2020	First by-district elections in two districts
2021	Districts will be redrawn to reflect 2020 Census data
2022	First by-district elections in remaining three districts

Current District Map (2018)

South San Francisco
2018 Districting



2021 Redistricting Timeline

Date	Actions
July 14, 2021	1 st Public Hearing to educate the public on the redistricting process and solicit input on “communities of interest”
Mid-August 2021	Expected release of 2020 Census data
End of September	Expected release of California adjusted data
December 1, 2021	Community Workshop
December 22, 2021	2 nd Public Hearing to educate the public on the redistricting process and solicit input on “communities of interest”
January 18, 2022	Final deadline to submit maps for consideration
January 26, 2022	3 rd Public Hearing to discuss and revise draft maps
February 23, 2022	4 th Public Hearing to discuss and revise draft maps
March 9, 2022	Adopt final map as ordinance
November 8, 2022	First election with new map

Legal Requirements & Other Goals

1. Federal Law

- ✓ Ensure equal population
- ✓ Comply with federal Voting Rights Act
- ✓ Prevent racial gerrymandering

2. California Law

1. Ensure geographic **contiguity**
 2. Minimize division of neighborhoods & **“communities of interest”**
 3. Create easily identifiable boundaries
 4. Maintain **compactness**
- ✓ Do not “favor or discriminate against a political party”

3. Other Goals

- Minimize changes to election cycles
- Respect voters’ choices
- Preserve core of existing districts
- Anticipate future growth

Do not bypass a nearby population to take in a more distant population

Defining Neighborhoods



What is your neighborhood?

What are its geographic boundaries?

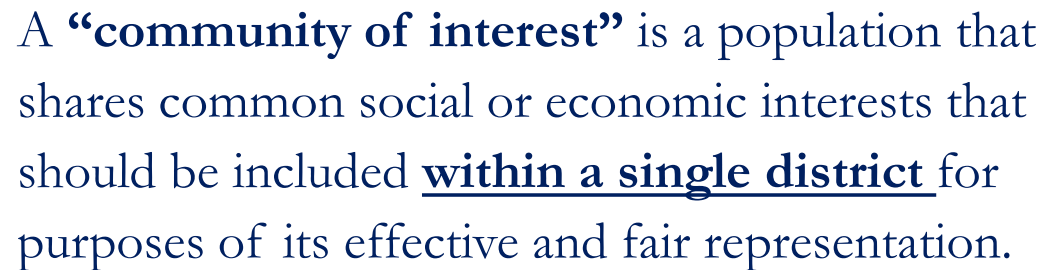
Examples of physical features defining a neighborhood boundary:

- Natural neighborhood dividing lines, such as highway or major roads, rivers, canals and/or hills
- Areas around parks or schools
- Other neighborhood landmarks

In the absence of public testimony, planning records and other similar documents may provide definition.

Beyond Neighborhoods: Defining “Communities of Interest”

Under California Elections Code, “community of interest” has a very specific definition in the context of redistricting:



A “community of interest” is a population that shares common social or economic interests that should be included within a single district for purposes of its effective and fair representation.

Definitions of “communities of interest” do **not** include relationships with political parties, incumbents, or political candidates.

What Defines YOUR Community?

Ask yourself...

What brings us together?

- Common social or economic interests
- Shared characteristics or experiences
- Similar issues or impacts of city policies

+

Where are we?

- Physical boundaries, such as highways or major roads, waterways, hills, etc.
- Areas around parks, schools, or other landmarks

→ Would my community be best represented within a single district?

Demographic Summary of Existing Districts

Estimates using official 2020 demographic data and NDC's estimated total population figures.

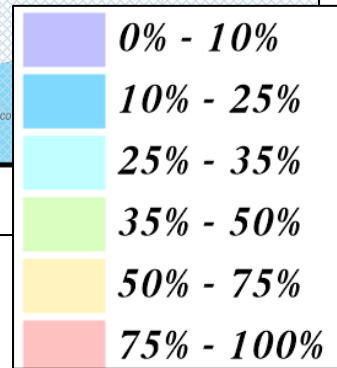
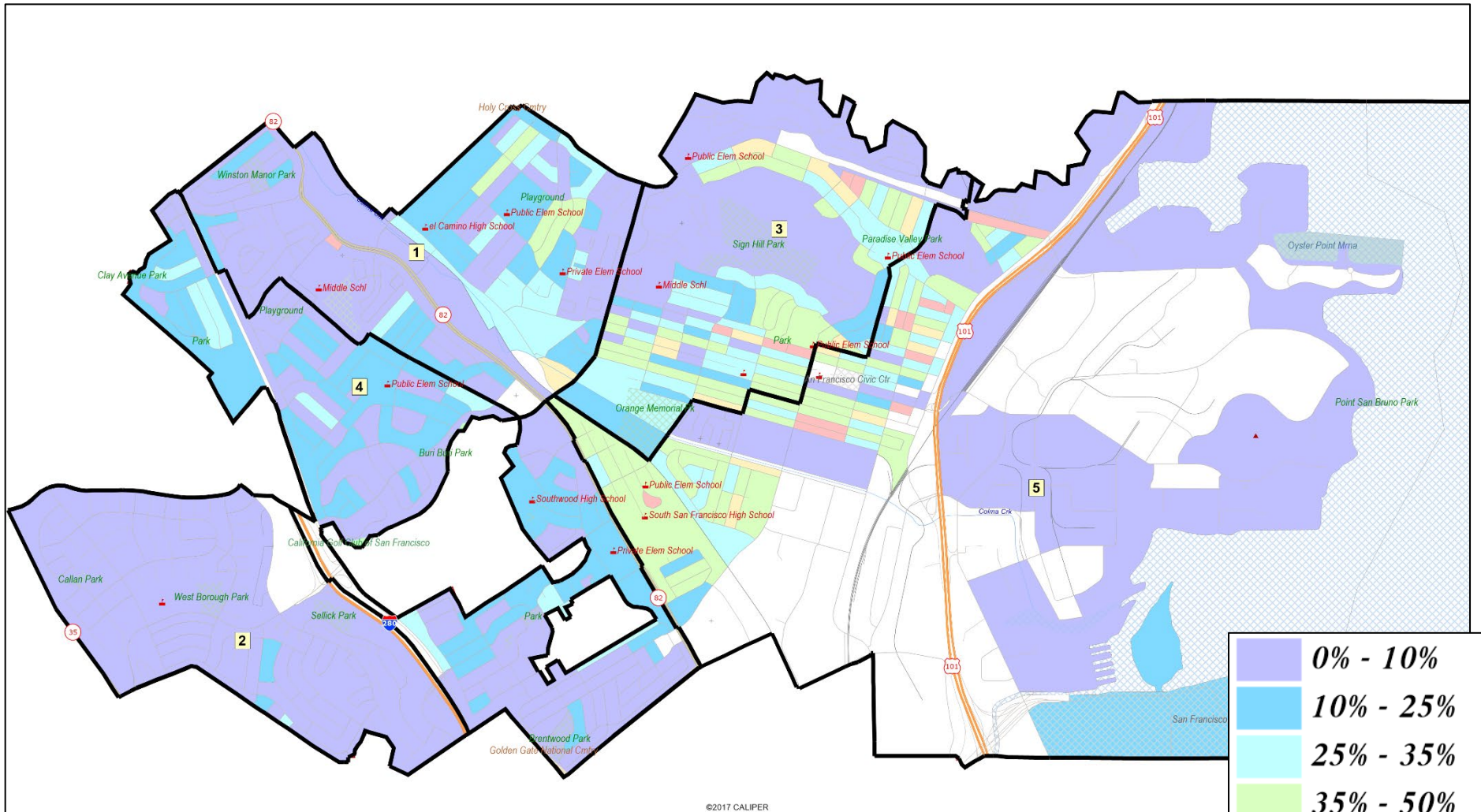
Each of the 5 districts must contain about 13,500 people.

South San Francisco - Current Districts

District		1	2	3	4	5	Total
2020	2020 Est. Total Pop	13,100	13,504	14,278	14,124	12,531	67,538
	Deviation from ideal	-407	-4	770	617	-976	1,746
	% Deviation	-3.01%	-0.03%	5.70%	4.57%	-7.23%	12.93%
2010 Total Pop	% Hisp	31%	10%	42%	26%	62%	34%
	% NH White	24%	13%	22%	37%	13%	22%
	% NH Black	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%
	% Asian-American	38%	69%	30%	31%	18%	37%
Citizen Voting Age Pop	Total	9,541	9,767	9,936	10,985	6,894	47,122
	% Hisp	25%	10%	39%	23%	48%	28%
	% NH White	30%	13%	23%	38%	15%	25%
	% NH Black	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%
	% Asian/Pac.Isl.	42%	70%	35%	37%	32%	44%
Immigration	immigrants	35%	52%	40%	32%	42%	40%
	naturalized	72%	77%	69%	79%	56%	71%
Language spoken at home	english	53%	37%	39%	56%	30%	43%
	spanish	18%	8%	34%	12%	48%	23%
	asian-lang	25%	48%	22%	23%	16%	27%
	other lang	4%	7%	5%	9%	5%	6%
Education (among those age 25+)	hs-grad	41%	33%	42%	45%	48%	42%
	bachelor	29%	34%	25%	26%	16%	26%
	graduatedegree	11%	12%	8%	10%	6%	9%
Child in Household	child-under18	26%	31%	33%	28%	42%	32%
Housing Stats	single family	63%	72%	69%	81%	59%	69%
	multi-family	37%	28%	31%	19%	41%	31%
	rented	41%	21%	46%	32%	57%	39%
	owned	59%	79%	54%	68%	43%	61%

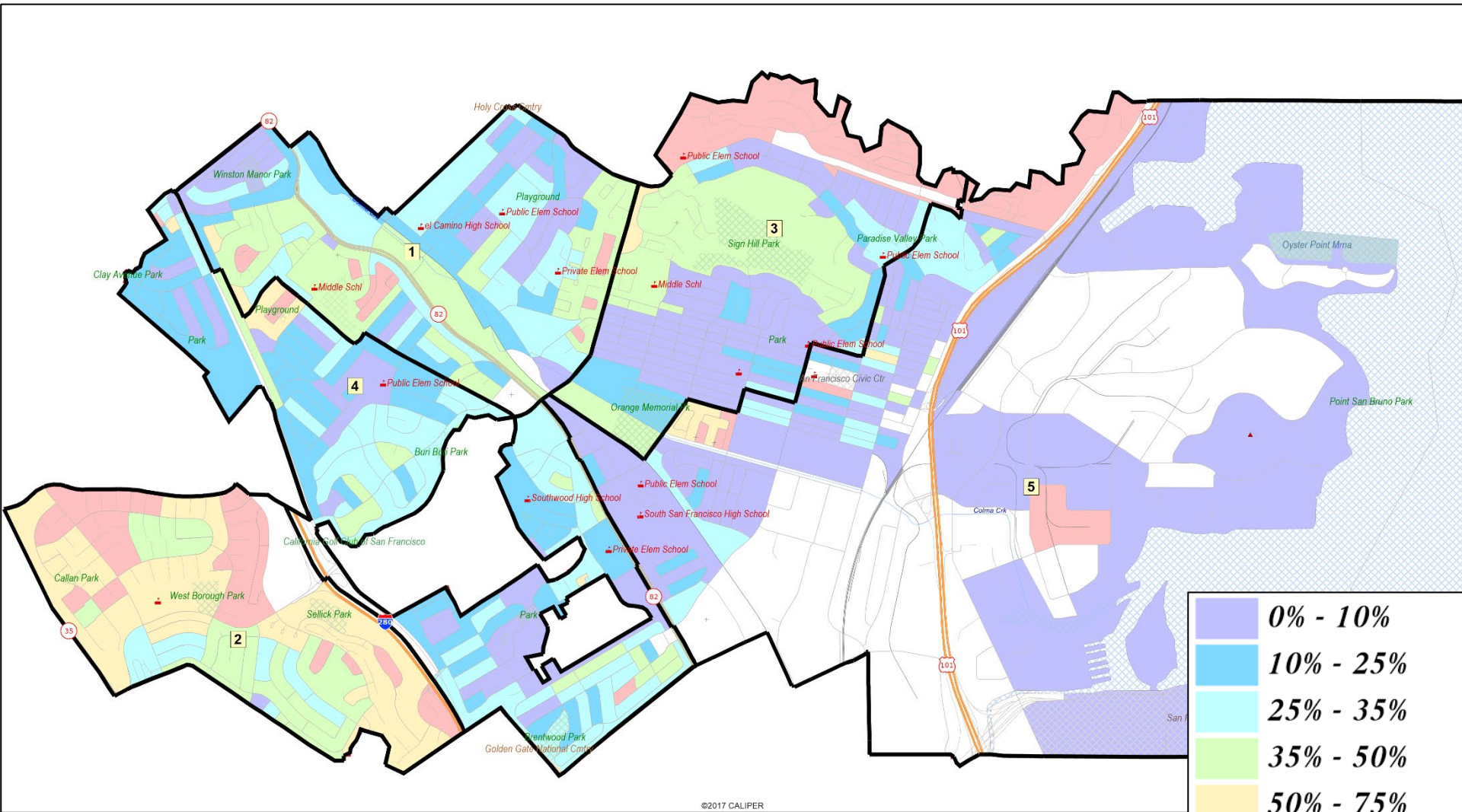
Total population data from the 2010 Decennial Census. Surname-based Voter Registration and Turnout data from the California Statewide Database. Latino voter registration and turnout data are Spanish-surname counts adjusted using Census Population Department undercount estimates. NH White and NH Black registration and turnout counts estimated by NDC. Citizen Voting Age Pop., Age, Immigration, and other demographics from the 2014-2018 American Community Survey and Special Tabulation 5-year data.

Latino CVAP

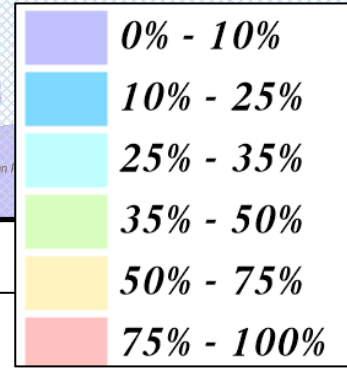


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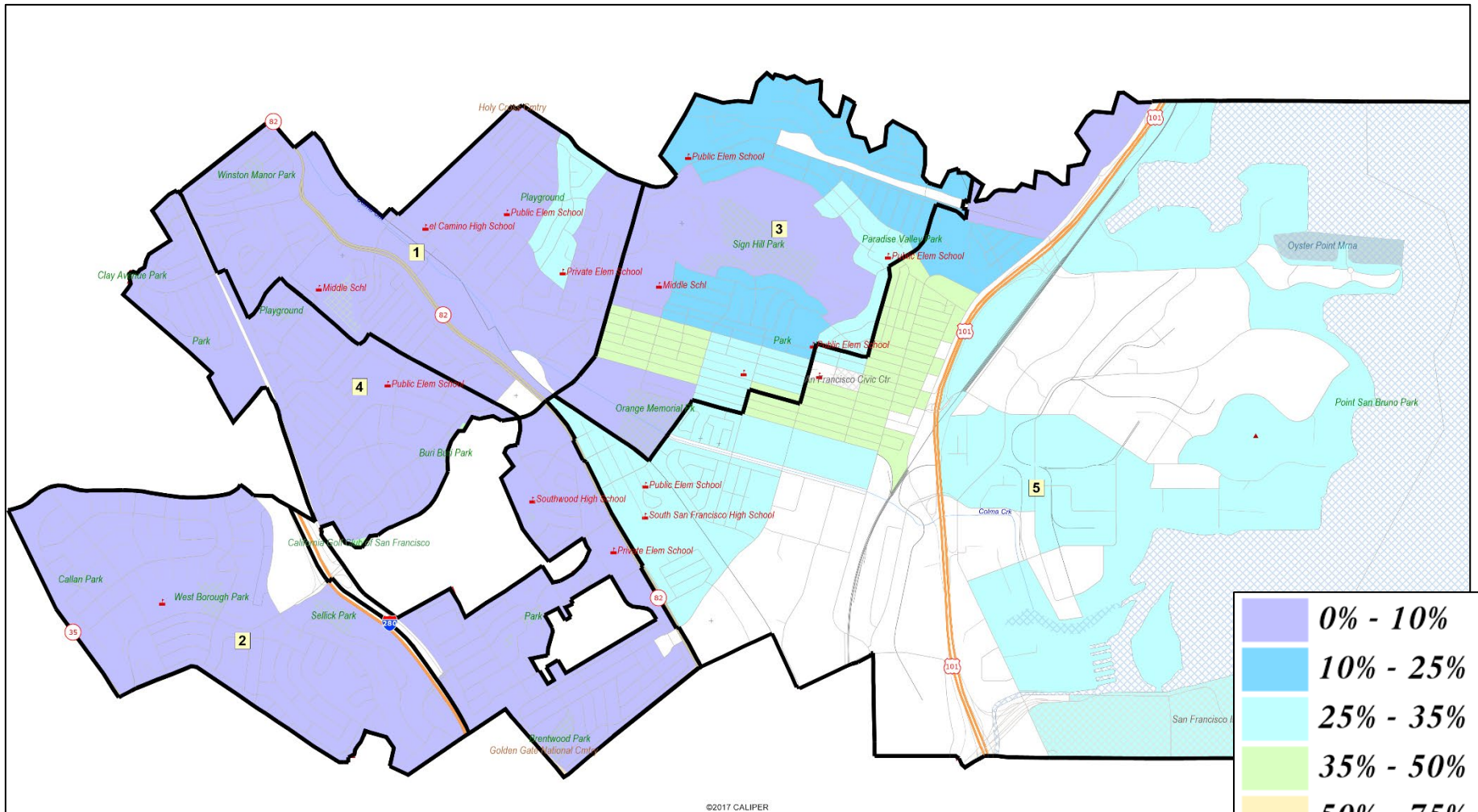
Asian-American CVAP



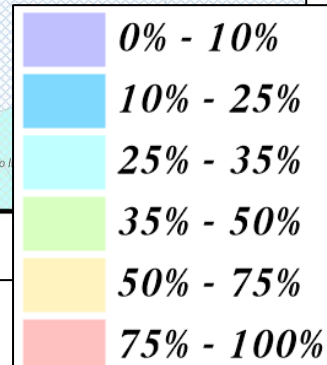
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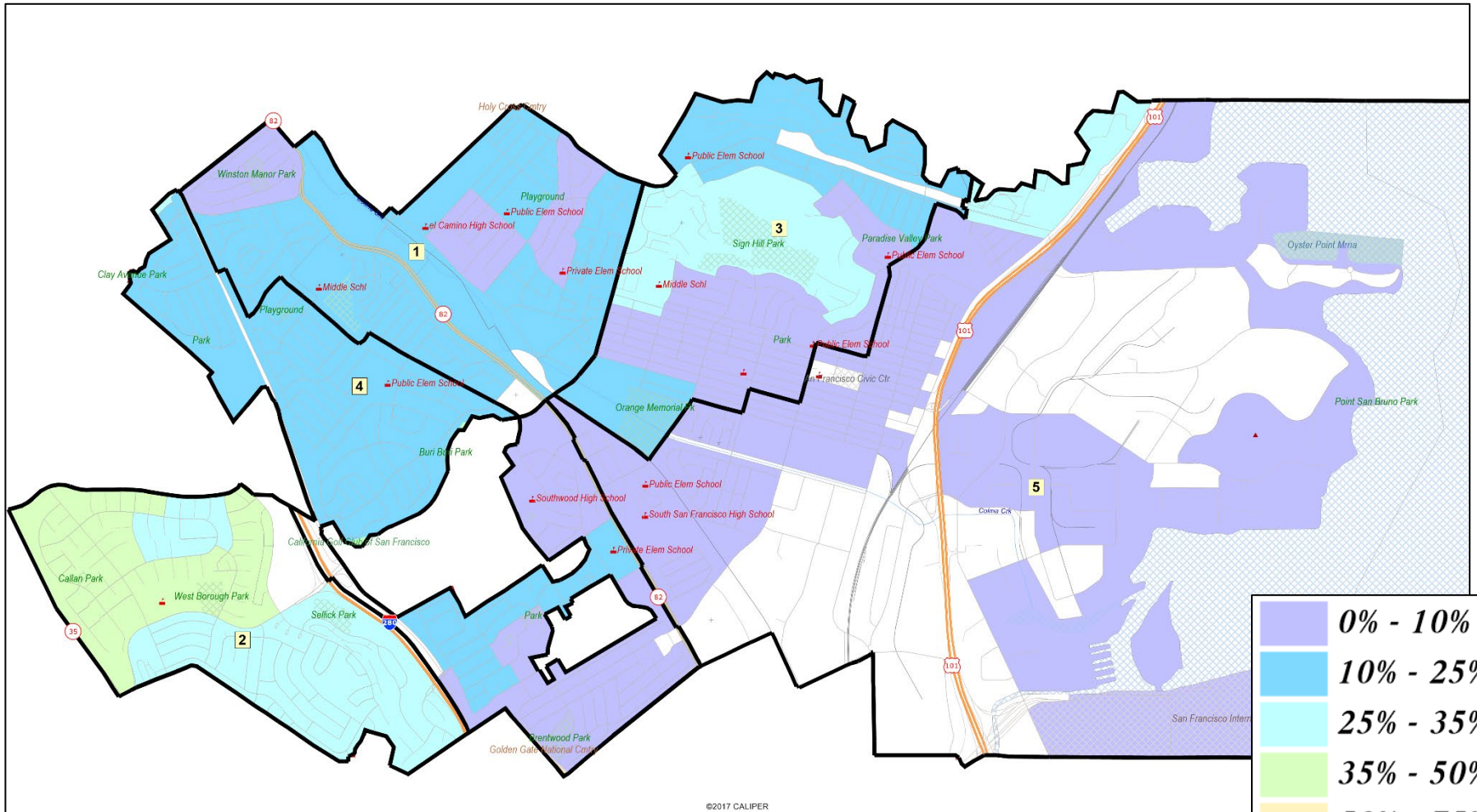
% Spanish Language



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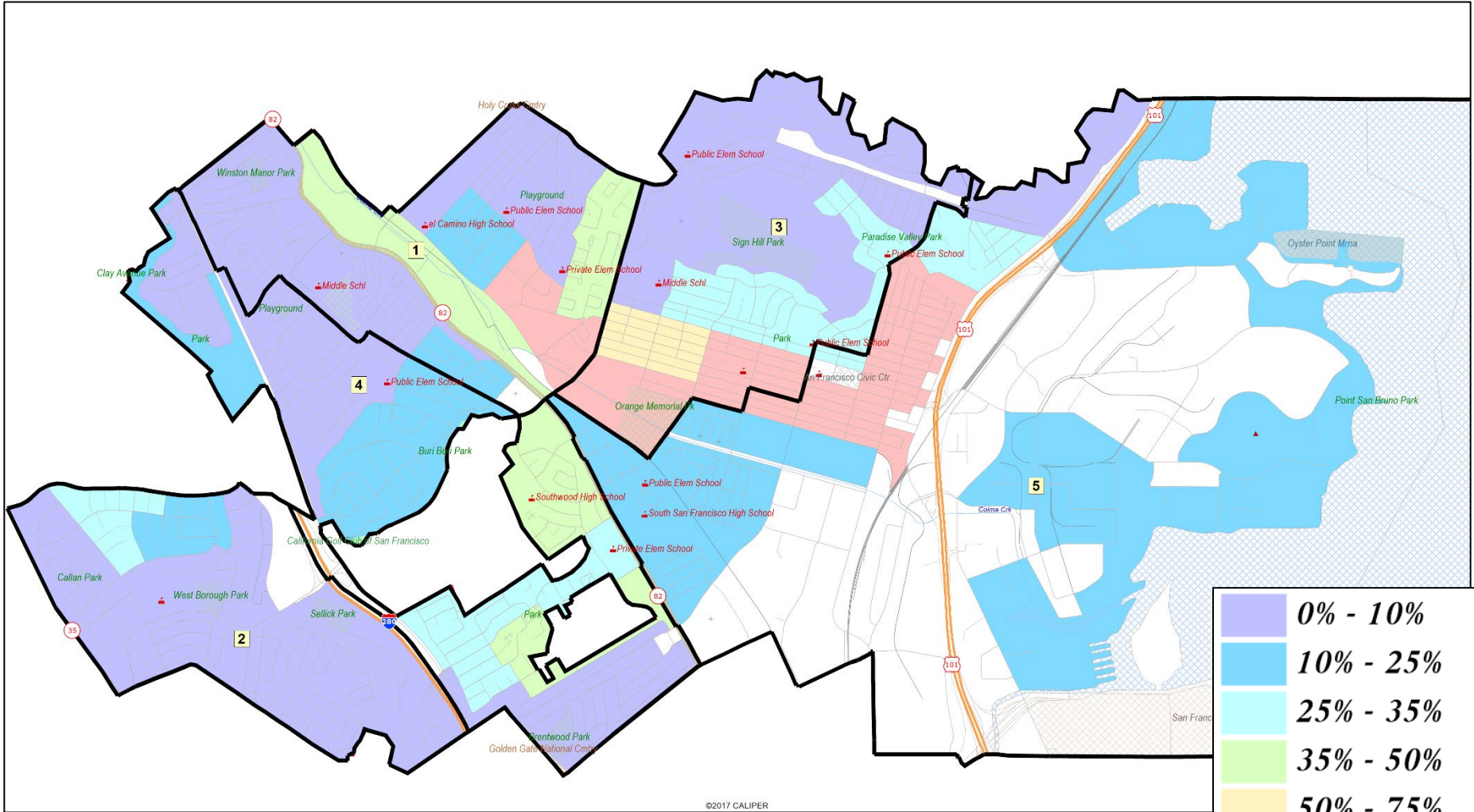


% Asian Language

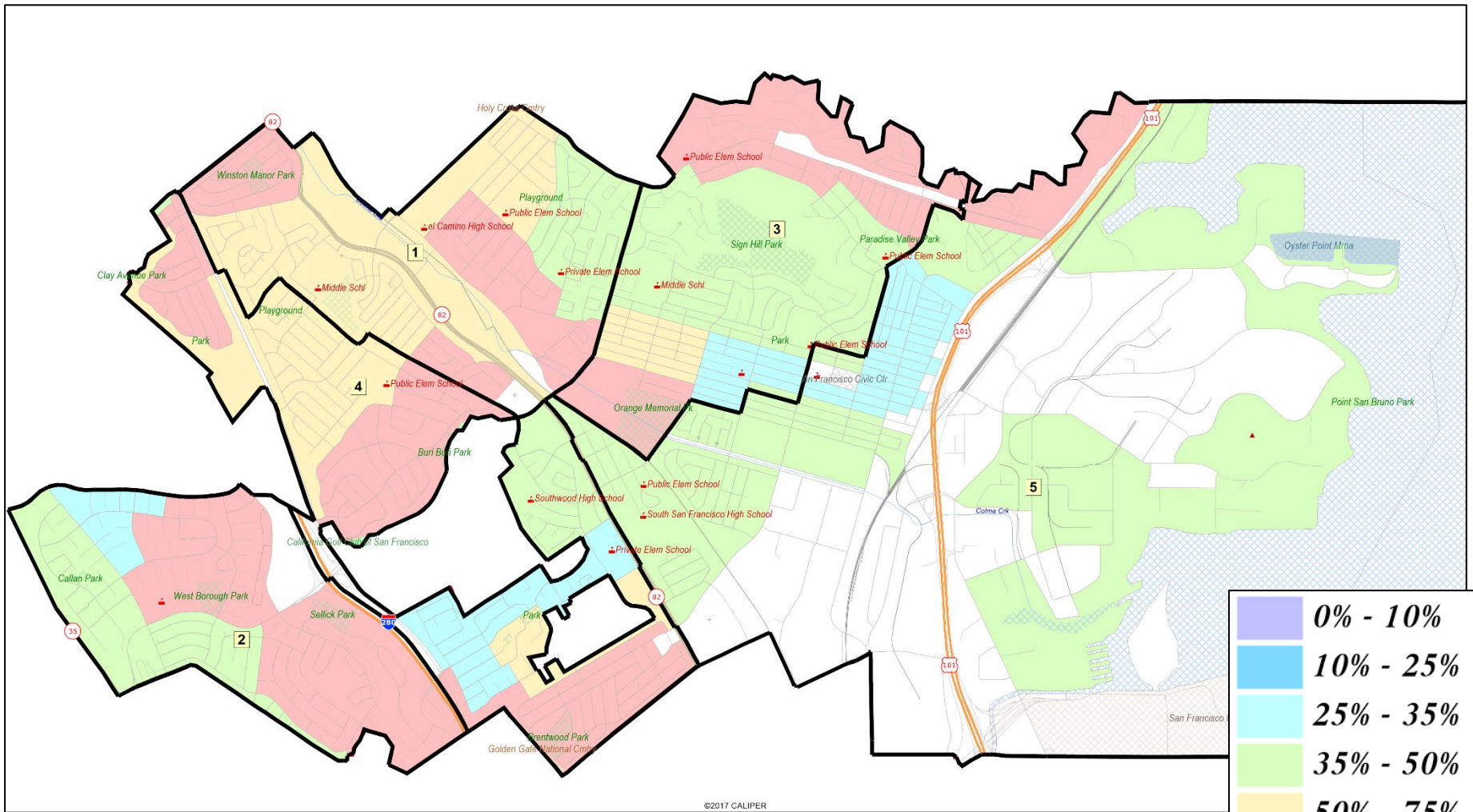


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% Renters



% Higher Income



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Public Mapping Tools

City of South San Francisco, 2018 Districting

Population Units with total population counts

From wish to derive a Population Unit, a copy/paste comes to the open end and the source of the street(s) you wish use to make the split. NDC will show the split and calculate the resulting population figures when we process the map.

For a five-district map, each district should be at least 12.2% as possible, and the largest should be a maximum of 1.273 larger than the smallest.

For a four-district map, each district should be as close to 25% as possible, and the largest should be a maximum of 1.291 larger than the smallest.

When finished, please submit your map as a photo and email file to Districting@cityofsssf.com

Your contact information (optional):

Name: _____
 Phone: _____
 Email: _____

- Use the paper map, the online tool, or any other map
- Draw your community of interest, draw the district you want for your area, or draw an entire citywide map

Maptitude Online Redistricting

Plan Manager Plan Settings Reports Plan Integrity End View Print Map Email Plan Share Plan Submit Plan Help Contact Us Log Out

6 Districts - newcitying

www.maptitude.com Sun Apr 28 14:16:58 2018

Redistricting Tooltips - 6 Districts

Target: New District

Source: All

Substrate: Custom Block

Legend

District Population Change - Population Ideal Value Deviation % Deviation Hispanic Origin Change - Hispanic Origin % Hispanic Origin NH_White Change - NH_White

District	Population	Deviation	% Deviation	Hispanic Origin	% Hispanic Origin	NH_White	% NH_White	NH_White
1	69,602	47,724	300.0%	21,345	34.0%	14,116	22.0%	1,554

Quick Reference: Total Population & Deviation from Ideal by district

District	Population	Deviation	% Deviation
D1: 11,483	-93	D2: 11,733	157
D3: 11,680	104	D4: 11,377	-199
D5: 11,606	30		

District	Pop	Total	NH	Hispanic	Latino	Asian	Other
62	57	617	454	139	2	16	401
63	58	342	244	74	3	14	187
64	59	515	455	60	361	317	60
65	60	552	400	61	552	400	61
66	62	587	543	63	642	591	63
67	64	605	537	70	65	568	215
68	66	1182	488	67	338	253	73
69	68	2422	1463	70	69	50	85
70	70	1113	891	71	554	486	72
71	72	1491	1206	73	1830	1609	74
72	74	1125	932	75	60	57	76
73	76	551	490	77	40	29	78
74	78	20	17	79	25	8	80
80	80	17	11	81	51	208	117
82	82	241	126	83	83	274	113

Sums by District Assigned

Ideal population: 11,576

Gilkey Unified Public Participation Kit

enter your name here

Group	Category	Counts					Unassigned	Total	Percentages					
		1	2	3	4	5			1	2	3	4	5	
Total Population	Tot. Pop.	11,483	11,733	11,680	11,377	11,606	0	57,879						
	Deviation from Ideal	-93	157	104	-199	30	0	356	-1%	1%	1%	-2%	0%	
	Hispanic	3,195	2,268	4,771	7,604	7,413	0	32,231	28%	62%	58%	67%	64%	
Citizen Voting	NH_White	6,132	3,013	4,012	3,089	3,350	0	19,568	53%	26%	34%	27%	29%	
	Latino	279	261	152	131	114	0	917	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	
Total Reg.	NH_White	1,659	939	397	461	556	0	4,252	15%	8%	5%	4%	5%	
	Latino	9,322	7,758	7,167	6,278	6,685	0	37,210	21%	53%	57%	57%	46%	
Age	NH_White	1,980	4,115	4,061	3,575	3,087	0	16,818	21%	53%	57%	57%	46%	
	Latino	3,860	2,654	2,602	2,330	2,914	0	16,371	63%	34%	36%	37%	44%	
Registration	NH_White	272	161	142	117	47	0	740	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	
	Latino	1,039	73	266	234	433	0	2,738	11%	10%	4%	4%	6%	
Total Votes	NH_White	8,437	5,317	6,027	4,932	4,526	0	29,239						
	Latino	2,046	2,651	2,304	2,380	2,161	0	11,771	34%	30%	42%	48%	40%	
Non-2018	Latino	592	284	212	172	165	0	1,425	7%	5%	4%	3%	4%	
	Other	5,799	3,332	3,311	2,381	2,300	0	16,643	69%	44%	55%	48%	49%	
Non-2018	Latino	1,820	1,428	4,088	3,165	2,896	0	19,739						
	Other	1,409	1,563	1,500	1,347	1,162	0	6,980	23%	46%	37%	43%	40%	
Total Votes	Latino	350	166	141	107	94	0	740	6%	5%	3%	3%	3%	
	Other	4,424	1,699	2,447	1,711	1,640	0	11,923	72%	50%	60%	54%	60%	

Submitter's Comments about the plan:

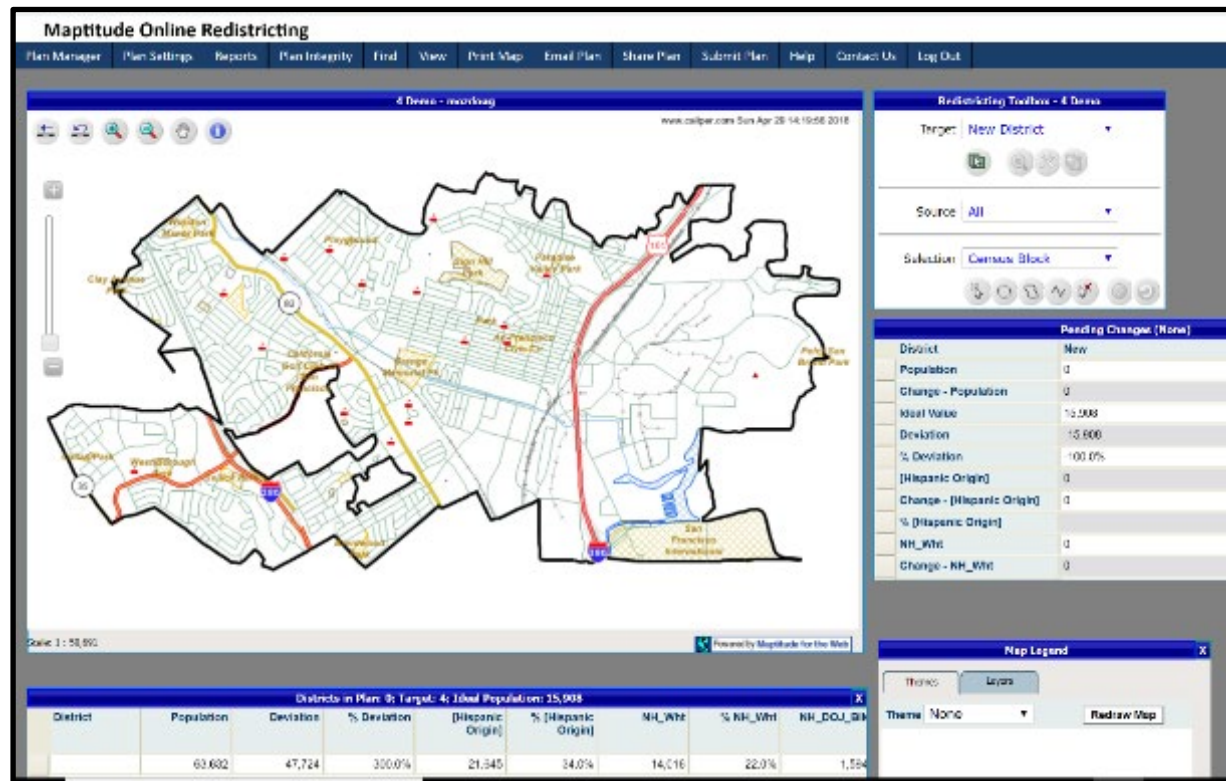
I think this map makes sense because...

These tools are designed as ways to empower residents. There is no requirement to use them.

Caliper's "Maptitude Online Redistricting"

Powerful Online Mapping Tool

- ▶ Popular, data-rich online tool
- ▶ Six language options: English, Spanish, Portuguese, Vietnamese, Mandarin and Korean



Public Hearing & Discussion

- What is your neighborhood and what are its boundaries?
- What is your “community of interest” and what are its boundaries?
- What other notable areas are in the City, and what are their boundaries?